

# Newsletter Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (QGDP) First Quarter 2018



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This newsletter contains provisional Gross Domestic Product (GDP) estimates for the  $1^{st}$  quarter of 2018.

Provisional Real Gross Domestic Product (including Oil) for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018 grew by 6.8 per cent (year-on-year<sup>1</sup>).

Real Gross Domestic Product for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018 grew by 6.8% (year-on-year) compared to 6.7% recorded for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2017. The Industry sector recorded the highest growth of 9.6%; the Services sector followed with 5.2% and Agriculture with 2.8%.

# GDP at Current Prices (Oil<sup>2</sup> and Non-oil)

The **Oil GDP** estimate at current prices at purchaser's value<sup>3</sup> for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018 was **GH¢54,499.8 million** compared to **GH¢46,640.1 million** in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2017.

The **Non-oil GDP** estimate at current prices for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018 was **GH¢51,710.5 million** compared to **GH¢44,871.9 million** in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2017.

# GDP at Constant 2006 Prices (Oil and Non-oil)

The **Oil GDP** estimate at constant 2006 prices for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018 was **GH¢9,148.7 million** compared to **GH¢8,564.3 million** in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2017.

The **Non-oil GDP** at constant 2006 prices for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018 was **GH¢8,366.3 million** compared to **GH¢7,937.5 million** in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2017.

Table 1 shows the year-on-year growth rates of the various subsectors for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018. The sub-sectors that recorded double-digit positive growth rates are Mining & Quarrying (28.0%) and Information & Communication (25.9%).

Contraction was however observed in the Fishing (-8.1%), Finance & Insurance (-7.9%), Transport & Storage (-1.7%), Community, Social & Personal Service Activities (-1.7%), Construction (-0.8%) and Hotel & Restaurants (-0.4%) sub-sectors.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Year-on year estimates compare current economic developments with that of the same period in the previous year. There is little or no influence of seasonal variations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Oil means GDP including oil and gas

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Includes FISIM and Net Indirect Taxes

Table1: Year-on-year growth rates in 1st quarter of 2018

Sector	Expanding sub-sectors	Contracting sub-sectors				
	Livestock	5.4%	9			
Agriculture (2.8%)	Crops	4.6%	Fishing	-8.1%		
	Forestry & Logging	1.6%	1 ISIMIS	0.170		
	Mining & Quarrying	28.0%				
Industry	Water & Sewerage	9.2%		-0.8%		
(7.3%)	Manufacturing	3.1%	Construction			
	Electricity	2.4%	2.4%			
	Information & Communication	25.9%	Finance &			
	Health & Social Work	9.7%		-7.9%		
Services (5.2%)	Real Estate, Professional, Administrative & Support	7.7%	Community, Social & Personal Service Activities	-1.7%		
(0.270)	Public Administration & Defence, Social Security	3.1%		-1.7%		
	Trade, Repair of Vehicle, Household Goods	2.9%		-0.4%		
	Education	2.8%		370		

# **GDP Shares**

The sectoral distribution in the  $1^{\text{st}}$  quarter of 2018 was as follows:

- Agriculture, 11.9%;
- Industry, 27.5%; and
- Services, 60.6%.

# Seasonally-Adjusted GDP

The Provisional quarter-on-quarter<sup>4</sup> seasonally-adjusted Real Gross Domestic Product (including Oil) growth rate for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018 was 1.5 percent.

For the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018, the quarter-on-quarter seasonally-adjusted growth rates (see Table 2) were as follows:

- In the Agriculture sector, the Livestock sub-sector grew by 1.2 percent, compared to 1.7 percent in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2017. The Crops sub-sector grew by 0.6 percent in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018, compared to 3.5 percent growth recorded in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2017. The Fishing sub-sector recorded the least growth rate of -2.6 percent within the Agriculture sector.
- Within the Industry sector, the Mining and Quarrying sub-sector grew by 5.9 percent in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018, compared to 10.1 percent in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2017. The Water & Sewerage sub-sector grew by 2.3 percent in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018, compared to 0.8 percent growth recorded in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2017. Construction sub-sector recorded the least growth rate of -0.2%, compared to 1.1% in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2017.
- In the Services sector, Information & Communication grew by 5.8 percent compared to 3.0 percent growth rate recorded in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2017. The Health & Social Works sub-sector grew by 2.1 percent in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018 compared to 5.2 percent in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2017. The least growth rate of -1.7 percent was observed in the Finance & Insurance sub-sector.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Quarter-on-quarter GDP estimates provide a short term (within six months) picture of current economic developments. Estimates are influenced by seasonal patterns that are caused by economic behaviour or recurrent exogenous factors such as weather patterns, holidays, religious events, festive seasons, etc.

Table 2: Quarter-on-quarter seasonally adjusted growth rates in 2018 Q1

Sector	Expanding sub-sectors		Contracting sub-se	ctors	
	Livestock	1.2%	3		
Agriculture (0.4%)	Crops	0.6%	Fishing	-2.6%	
(0.170)	Forestry & Logging	0.4%	1 ioiiiig	2.070	
	Mining & Quarrying	5.9%			
Industry (2.3%)	Water & Sewerage	2.3%			
(2.070)	Manufacturing	0.8%	Construction	-0.2%	
	Electricity	0.6%			
	Information & Communication	5.8%			
	Health & Social Work	2.1%	Finance & Insurance	-1.7%	
Services (1.2%)	Real Estate, Professional, Administrative & Support	1.7%	Community, Social & Personal Service Activities	-0.5%	
	Public Administration & Defence, Social Security	0.7%		-0.4%	
	Education	0.7%	Hotel & Restuarants	-0.1%	
	Trade, Repair of Vehicle, Household Goods	0.6%			

Appendix 1, 2 and 3 show the detailed current, constant and seasonally adjusted quarterly GDP estimates for the three major sectors (Agriculture, Industry and Services).

#### NOTES

### **Sources and Methods**

This Statistical Release contains independently compiled quarterly estimates of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2018. The estimates are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA), the International Standard Industrial Classification (Rev.4) published by the United Nations, and the Quarterly National Accounts Manual: Concepts, Data Sources and Compilation prepared by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). This means that the methodology, concepts and classifications are in accordance with the guidelines and recommendations of an internationally agreed system of national accounts. The estimates of real GDP are expressed in terms of the base year, 2006.

The Annual GDP estimates are derived as the sum of the four quarters. Short-term indicators are used to estimate the quarterly GDP (see IMF's Quarterly National Accounts Manual: Concepts, Data Sources and Compilation) and benchmarked to the annual GDP.

Note that the same methods are employed for the estimation of both the quarterly and annual GDP.

**Current or Nominal GDP** is the value of final goods and services evaluated at current quarter prices.

**Constant or Real GDP** is the value of final goods and services evaluated at base year prices. In Ghana, the base year is 2006. By using the prices from the base-year (or holding prices constant over time), we eliminate the impact of rising prices on GDP in order to get a measure of "Real" economic activity.

# Seasonal Adjustment

The quarterly value added and GDP estimates have been seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is the process of estimating and removing seasonal effects from time series to reveal non-seasonal features. This process is to provide a clearer view of short term movements and trends and to allow early identification of turning points.

# **Revision Policy**

While the majority of revisions are made to the four most recent quarters of the series, there is no restriction on when an estimate of the quarterly series for a given period can be revised. The main causes of revisions are as follows:

- a) Incorporation of additional and improved data: Most revisions reflect the incorporation of a wider range of data. In particular, some data that were not available at the release date are incorporated through revisions into subsequent releases.
- b) Reconciliation of quarterly and annual measures: The process of reconciling the quarterly measures with the annual measures can lead to further revisions. The quarterly measures of these series are based on a smaller range of data than the annual measures.
- c) The 2017 and 2018 quarterly GDP estimates may be revised further and finalized based on the availability of additional data.

## **Related Publications**

Users may refer to other publications on GDP on the **GSS website:** www.statsghana.gov.gh

Appendix 1-	Appendix 1- Quarterly Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices by Economic Activity and Respective Sectoral Distribution  Value Added (GHc Million) % of GDP (@ basic prices)												
	value Added						ë (						
Year Quarter	Agriculture	/udustry	Services	WISIH***	Total Value Added (GDP_@_basic prices)	Net indirect Taxes	Total (GDP in purchaser's value)	Total Non-Oil (GDP in purchaser's value)	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total Value Added (GDP_@_basic prices)	
2009_Q1	1,626.3	1,661.3	4,437.5	174.9	7,550.1	126.0	7,676.2		21.1	21.5	57.4	100.0	
2009_Q2	1,550.5	1,696.7	4,920.9	200.2	7,967.9	92.0	8,059.8		19.0	20.8	60.2	100.0	
2009_Q3	4,086.0	1,717.4	3,957.8	172.0	9,589.1	253.5	9,842.6		41.9	17.6	40.5	100.0	
2009_Q4	4,080.1	1,700.3	4,227.3	644.9	9,362.9	1,656.1	11,019.0		40.8	17.0	42.2	100.0	
2010_Q1	2,424.4	2,101.1	6,170.6	382.0	10,314.0	578.3	10,892.3	10,890.8	22.7	19.6	57.7	100.0	
2010_Q2	1,854.3	1,952.8	4,865.0	347.8	8,324.4	974.5	9,298.9	9,284.0	21.4	22.5	56.1	100.0	
2010_Q3	4,290.7	1,972.9	5,386.3	386.6	11,263.2	1,352.4	12,615.7	12,570.3	36.8	16.9	46.2	100.0	
2010_Q4	4,340.3	2,267.6	5,761.8	395.3	11,974.5	1,260.8	13,235.2	13,119.4	35.1	18.3	46.6	100.0	
2011_Q1	2,305.3	3,004.6	7,351.8	310.8	12,350.8	1,405.5	13,756.3	13,202.7	18.2	23.7	58.1	100.0	
2011_Q2	1,824.5	3,547.8	7,441.6	409.7	12,404.1	1,365.9	13,770.0	12,866.4	14.2	27.7	58.1	100.0	
2011_Q3	4,705.2	3,755.0	5,977.3	349.5	14,088.1	1,279.9	15,368.0	14,247.1	32.6	26.0	41.4	100.0	
2011_Q4	5,319.8	3,966.9	6,652.0	387.6	15,551.1	1,370.9	16,922.0	15,753.9	33.4	24.9	41.7	100.0	
2012_Q1	2,733.3	4,766.6	7,672.5	461.5	14,710.9	1,208.0	15,918.9	14,728.3	18.0	31.4	50.6	100.0	
2012_Q2	2,324.8	4,882.7	9,030.4	496.6	15,741.3	1,178.1	16,919.4	15,786.7	14.3	30.1	55.6	100.0	
2012_Q3	5,757.1	5,276.5	7,995.6	570.2	18,459.1	1,074.3	19,533.3	18,014.1	30.3	27.7	42.0	100.0	
2012_Q4	5,852.9	5,512.2	11,138.7	788.4	21,715.4	1,228.3	22,943.8	21,137.4	26.0	24.5	49.5	100.0	
2013_Q1	3,126.7	6,435.8	9,545.8	716.7	18,391.5	1,173.0	19,564.6	17,451.6	16.4	33.7	50.0	100.0	
2013_Q2	4,167.2	6,228.4	11,796.6	762.9	21,429.2	1,368.2	22,797.4	20,846.1	18.8	28.1	53.2	100.0	
2013_Q3	6,252.6	5,994.6	10,885.9	568.5	22,564.7	1,492.6	24,057.3	22,364.1	27.0	25.9	47.1	100.0	
2013_Q4	6,685.5	6,454.0	12,735.6	870.9	25,004.2	1,992.4	26,996.6	25,312.6	25.8	24.9	49.2	100.0	
2014_Q1	3,819.6	7,080.4	13,598.1	928.9	23,569.2	2,255.1	25,824.3	23,836.6	15.6	28.9	55.5	100.0	
2014_Q2	3,209.6	7,355.7	14,406.5	1,020.8	23,950.9	2,708.9	26,659.8	24,512.2	12.9	29.5	57.7	100.0	
2014_Q3	8,084.0	7,184.3	14,591.7	1,227.9	28,632.2	3,003.5	31,635.6	29,855.9	27.1	24.1	48.9	100.0	
2014_Q4	8,164.9	7,146.3	13,651.9	1,176.1	27,787.1	1,436.6	29,223.7	27,345.7	28.2	24.7	47.1	100.0	
2015_Q1	4,229.8	7,012.9	16,061.5	1,251.3	26,052.9	3,257.0	29,309.9	28,173.7	15.5	25.7	58.8	100.0	
2015_Q2	3,683.2	7,931.5	17,618.2	1,478.0	27,754.9	3,243.6	30,998.5	29,139.6	12.6	27.1	60.3	100.0	
2015_Q3	9,025.4	8,556.8	17,924.7	1,259.1	34,247.8	3,585.3	37,833.2	36,630.0	25.4	24.1	50.5	100.0	
2015_Q4	9,195.2	8,793.2	18,554.8	1,480.7	35,062.4	3,753.4	38,815.8	37,703.5	25.2	24.0	50.8	100.0	
2016_Q1	5,090.0	8,412.5	20,478.8	1,545.8	32,435.6	4,040.9	36,476.5	36,065.6	15.0	24.8	60.3	100.0	
2016_Q2	4,335.6	8,836.5	21,997.4	1,733.8	33,435.7	4,625.8	38,061.5	37,641.6	12.3	25.1	62.5	100.0	
2016_Q3	10,065.1	10,083.3	22,774.7	1,506.7	41,416.3	4,047.7	45,464.0	44,489.9	23.4	23.5	53.1	100.0	
2016_Q4	10,074.7	10,632.7	23,695.4	1,929.7	42,473.0	4,878.4	47,351.5	45,901.6	22.7	23.9	53.4	100.0	
2017_Q1*	5,449.7	11,499.7	25,977.5	1,990.7	40,936.1	5,704.0	46,640.1	44,871.9	12.7	26.8	60.5	100.0	
2017_Q2*	5,487.2	11,650.1	26,848.1	1,970.4	42,015.0	5,789.4	47,804.4	45,732.3	12.5	26.5	61.0	100.0	
2017_Q3*	11,989.7	12,500.8	26,913.5	1,980.4	49,423.6	5,741.1	55,164.7	52,161.9	23.3	24.3	52.4	100.0	
2017_Q4*	12,120.2	13,110.9	27,665.4	2,195.5	50,701.0	5,603.8	56,304.8	52,433.9	22.9	24.8	52.3	100.0	
2018_Q1** *Revised	5,938.9	13,699.4	30,261.5	1,992.8	47,907.0	6,592.8	54,499.8	51,710.5	11.9	27.5	60.6	100.0	

<sup>\*</sup>Revised

\*\*Provisional

\*\*\*FISIM is a negative item

Appendix 2 - Quarterly Value Added and GDP at constant 2006 Prices by Economic Activity

	Quarterly Value Added (GHc Million)								Year-on-Year change (%)				
Year Quarter	Agriculture	Industry	Services	FISIM	Total Value Added '	Net indirect Taxes	Total (Oil GDP in purchaser's value)	Total (Non Oil GDP)***	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Total (Oil GDP)***	Total (Non-oil GDP)**
2009_Q1	1,001.7	1,173.3	2,653.8	153.5	4,675.3	273.2	4,948.5		4.5	3.8	3.4	1.8	
2009_Q2	791.5	1,184.3	2,657.1	173.5	4,459.4	285.9	4,745.3		1.6	5.3	10.1	3.7	
2009_Q3	2,074.6	1,170.9	2,636.5	130.1	5,752.0	344.7	6,096.7		6.8	5.1	0.4	3.2	
2009_Q4	2,261.3	1,196.2	2,719.4	281.6	5,895.4	650.6	6,545.9		11.1	3.9	8.8	9.8	
2010_Q1	1,013.9	1,275.5	3,064.8	208.1	5,146.2	264.7	5,410.9		1.2	8.7	15.5	9.3	
2010_Q2	887.4	1,229.4	2,771.0	187.3	4,700.4	398.2	5,098.6		12.1	3.8	4.3	7.4	
2010_Q3	2,273.3	1,229.2	2,946.7	199.8	6,249.3	522.3	6,771.6		9.6	5.0	11.8	11.1	
2010_Q4	2,278.0	1,318.9	2,931.9	201.5	6,327.3	491.7	6,819.0	6,754.4	0.7	10.3	7.8	4.2	
2011_Q1	1,012.7	1,519.9	3,241.4	192.6	5,581.3	507.4	6,088.7	5,848.9	-0.1	19.2	5.8	12.5	
2011_Q2	903.3	1,752.1	3,105.8	247.1	5,514.0	475.2	5,989.2	5,657.3	1.8	42.5	12.1	17.5	
2011_Q3	2,286.8	1,898.2	3,198.6	222.1	7,161.4	443.7	7,605.1	7,208.3	0.6	54.4	8.6	12.3	
2011_Q4	2,304.4	1,987.0	3,266.9	241.7	7,316.5	486.3	7,802.8	7,399.3	1.2	50.7	11.4	14.4	9.5
2012_Q1	1,005.9	1,956.7	4,384.9	238.2	7,109.3	502.2	7,611.5	7,234.1	-0.7	28.7	35.3	25.0	23.7
2012_Q2	857.0	1,929.3	3,719.6	227.0	6,279.0	525.2	6,804.2	6,455.0	-5.1	10.1	19.8	13.6	14.1
2012_Q3	2,262.7	2,028.3	3,080.1	247.6	7,123.5	496.8	7,620.3	7,172.9	-1.1	6.9	-3.7	0.2	-0.5
2012_Q4	2,531.3	2,033.1	3,176.2	302.5	7,438.0	566.2	8,004.2	7,509.7	9.8	2.3	-2.8	2.6	1.5
2013_Q1	1,247.0	2,117.9	4,102.0	305.8	7,161.1	517.2	7,678.3	7,166.8	24.0	8.2	-6.5	0.9	-0.9
2013_Q2	1,292.7	2,249.6	3,906.2	296.1	7,152.4	555.6	7,708.0	7,169.7	50.8	16.6	5.0	13.3	11.1
2013_Q3	1,978.5	2,063.6	3,862.7	396.3	7,508.5	552.3	8,060.8	7,604.6	-12.6	1.7	25.4	5.8	6.0
2013_Q4	2,516.7	2,044.2	3,927.2	316.4	8,171.7	618.1	8,789.8	8,326.9	-0.6	0.5	23.6	9.8	10.9
2014_Q1	1,146.0	2,080.8	3,877.1	301.9	6,801.9	584.8	7,386.7	6,888.6	-8.1	-1.8	-5.5	-3.8	-3.9
2014_Q2	992.8	2,260.4	4,299.8	395.5	7,157.6	565.7	7,723.3	7,168.2	-23.2	0.5	10.1	0.2	0.0
2014_Q3	2,532.7	2,158.7	4,212.6	361.6	8,542.4	607.0	9,149.4	8,615.7	28.0	4.6	9.1	13.5	13.3
2014_Q4	2,690.5	2,041.9	4,288.5	334.9	8,686.0	576.4	9,262.4	8,791.8	6.9	-0.1	9.2	5.4	5.6
2015_Q1	1,150.5	2,072.6	4,135.9	275.2	7,083.9	609.0	7,692.9	7,180.8	0.4	-0.4	6.7	4.1	4.2
2015_Q2	1,029.4	2,230.4	4,574.6	407.5	7,426.9	587.0	8,014.0	7,473.8	3.7	-1.3	6.4	3.8	4.3
2015_Q3	2,643.7	2,123.5	4,447.3	362.7	8,851.9	629.0	9,480.9	8,995.6	4.4	-1.6	5.6	3.6	4.4
2015_Q4	2,743.3	2,086.4	4,576.0	384.1	9,021.6	598.7	9,620.3	9,081.3	2.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	3.3
2016_Q1	1,207.8	2,111.3	4,407.9	333.7	7,393.3	634.1	8,027.4	7,633.1	5.0	1.9	6.6	4.3	6.3
2016_Q2	1,069.8	1,980.2	4,828.4	366.6	7,511.8	593.6	8,105.5	7,884.9	3.9	-11.2	5.5	1.1	5.5
2016_Q3	2,718.1	2,197.3	4,646.3	307.1	9,254.6	658.3	9,913.0	9,407.5	2.8	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
2016_Q4 2017_Q1*	2,794.4	2,185.8	4,864.2	413.4 338.2	9,431.0	626.8 676.5	10,057.8	9,453.2	1.9 8.4	4.8	6.3	4.5 6.7	4.1 4.0
2017_Q1* 2017_Q2*	1,309.4 1,114.9	2,361.4 2,384.0	4,555.1 5,067.5	352.0	7,887.7 8,214.4	676.5 649.2	8,564.3 8,863.6	7,937.5 8,202.6	8.4 4.2	11.8 20.4	3.3 5.0	6.7 9.4	4.0
2017_Q2 2017_Q3*	2,984.4	2,573.6	4,900.0	309.4	10,148.6	721.9	10,870.5	10,000.3	9.8	17.1	5.5	9.7	6.3
2017_Q3*	3,032.6	2,568.8	5,031.2	433.7	10,198.9	677.8	10,876.8	9,922.3	8.5	17.5	3.4	8.1	5.0
2018_Q1** *Revised	1,346.2	2,587.3	4,792.2	299.6	8,426.0	722.7	9,148.7	8,366.3	2.8	9.6	5.2	6.8	5.4

<sup>\*</sup>Revised
\*\*Provisional
\*\*\*Total includes net indirect taxes & FISIM
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Appendix 3- Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Value Added and Gross Domestic Product at Constant 2006 Prices by Economic Activity

Activity													
	Q	uarterly Val	y Value Added (GHc Million)						Quarter-on-Quarter Change (%)				
Year Quarter	Agriculture	Industry	Service	HSIM	Total Value Added (GDP_@_basic prices)	Net indirect Taxes	Total (GDP in purchaser's value)	Agriculture	Industry	Service	Total GDP***		
2009_Q1	1,460.0	1,160.0	2,454.0	184.7	4,889.3	262.0	5,151.3	3.0	1.0	0.7	-0.2		
2009_Q2	1,496.0	1,160.0	2,619.0	198.3	5,076.7	231.0	5,307.7	2.5	0.0	6.7	3.0		
2009_Q3	1,531.0	1,179.0	2,544.0	201.8	5,052.2	245.0	5,297.2	2.3	1.6	-2.9	-0.2		
2009_Q4	1,568.0	1,193.0	2,653.0	219.2	5,194.8	202.0	5,396.8	2.4	1.2	4.3	1.9		
2010_Q1	1,523.0	1,250.1	2,983.7	199.2	5,557.7	168.0	5,725.7	-2.9	4.8	12.5	6.1		
2010_Q2	1,683.0	1,206.8	2,764.2	195.3	5,458.7	251.0	5,709.7	10.5	-3.5	-7.4	-0.3		
2010_Q3	1,651.0	1,242.9	2,935.9	210.3	5,619.5	320.0	5,939.5	-1.9	3.0	6.2	4.0		
2010_Q4	1,585.0	1,354.5	3,036.7	215.8	5,760.4	281.0	6,041.4	-4.0	9.0	3.4	1.7		
2011_Q1	1,688.0	1,491.7	3,165.1	225.9	6,118.9	371.0	6,489.9	6.5	10.1	4.2	7.4		
2011_Q2	1,624.0	1,746.1	3,122.3	237.3	6,255.1	355.0	6,610.1	-3.8	17.1	-1.4	1.9		
2011_Q3	1,490.0	1,897.6	3,202.6	232.2	6,358.0	335.0	6,693.0	-8.3	8.7	2.6	1.3		
2011_Q4	1,549.0	2,022.0	3,321.1	238.6	6,653.5	356.0	7,009.5	4.0	6.6	3.7	4.7		
2012_Q1	1,633.0	1,873.2	3,463.8	253.8	6,716.2	476.8	7,193.0	5.4	-7.4	4.3	2.6		
2012_Q2	1,644.4	1,916.0	3,604.3	267.5	6,897.3	489.3	7,386.6	0.7	2.3	4.1	2.7		
2012_Q3	1,656.0	1,959.8	3,573.9	284.3	6,905.4	502.6	7,408.0	0.7	2.3	-0.8	0.3		
2012_Q4	1,664.2	1,986.9	3,590.2	304.9	6,936.4	522.6	7,459.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7		
2013_Q1	1,724.4	2,026.9	3,525.0	270.7	7,005.5	526.4	7,531.9	3.6	2.0	-1.8	1.0		
2013_Q2	1,833.2	2,106.8	3,563.4	288.0	7,215.4	533.9	7,749.4	6.3	3.9	1.1	2.9		
2013_Q3	1,762.2	2,115.6	3,761.2	325.2	7,313.8	547.8	7,861.6	-3.9	0.4	5.5	1.4		
2013_Q4	1,758.7	2,118.9	3,949.5	328.7	7,498.4	560.8	8,059.2	-0.2	0.2	5.0	2.5		
2014_Q1	1,733.9	2,109.6	3,893.3	327.7	7,409.1	577.7	7,986.7	-1.4	-0.4	-1.4	-0.9		
2014_Q2	1,704.3	2,112.3	3,991.7	352.5	7,455.7	580.2	8,036.0	-1.7	0.1	2.5	0.6		
2014_Q3	1,816.3	2,136.1	4,079.2	343.9	7,687.6	593.9	8,281.6	6.6	1.1	2.2	3.1		
2014_Q4	1,840.5	2,135.5	4,169.5	348.5	7,797.0	583.5	8,380.5	1.3	0.0	2.2	1.2		
2015_Q1	1,841.6	2,133.4	4,234.2	341.8	7,867.5	589.6	8,457.0	0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.9		
2015_Q2	1,850.8	2,125.9	4,302.9	344.8	7,934.8	594.9	8,529.7	0.5	-0.4	1.6	0.9		
2015_Q3	1,878.5	2,117.1	4,361.6	345.1	8,012.2	600.4	8,612.5	1.5	-0.4	1.4	1.0		
2015_Q4	1,891.7	2,128.3	4,433.5	357.4	8,096.1	605.9	8,702.0	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.0		
2016_Q1	1,906.1	2,137.9	4,501.5	372.0	8,173.4	612.2	8,785.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.0		
2016_Q2	1,916.2	2,075.4	4,564.9	361.8	8,194.7	613.9	8,808.5	0.5	-2.9	1.4	0.3		
2016_Q3	1,934.8	2,093.8	4,614.7	347.9	8,295.4	621.2	8,916.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2		
2016_Q4	1,947.5	2,118.6	4,686.7	355.2	8,397.7	628.2	9,025.9	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.2		
2017_Q1*	1,974.9	2,181.2	4,723.5	356.3	8,523.3	639.4	9,162.7	1.4	3.0	0.8	1.5		
2017_Q2*	1,985.6	2,282.1	4,783.3	352.7	8,698.4	653.3	9,351.6	0.5	4.6	1.3	2.1		
2017_Q3*	2,052.3	2,376.2	4,846.7	353.3	8,921.9	669.0	9,590.9	3.4	4.1	1.3	2.6		
2017_Q4*	2,111.0	2,470.4	4,888.5	358.3	9,111.6	681.3	9,793.0	2.9	4.0	0.9	2.1		
2018_Q1**  *Revised  **Provisional	2,119.5	2,528.4	4,947.7	348.7	9,247.0	692.9	9,939.9	0.4	2.3	1.2	1.5		

<sup>\*\*</sup>Provisional
\*\*\* Includes Net Indirect Taxes and FISIM